

	<h1>A Collector's Guide to Postage & Fractional Currency Price Guide Update</h1>	<p>Single Copy Price \$10.00</p> <hr/> <p>Volume 4, Issue 3 September 2010</p>
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Emergency Measures

Postage Stamps-Civil War Tokens-Fractional Currency

With the start of the Civil War and the banks stopping specie payments (no more coins for paper money), the hoarding of coins started. There soon was no change to make change!

Stamps that were used to make change became unusable, by sticking together and just falling apart. To help solve this, some put stamps into small envelopes (72 x 36mm). They had the amount of the stamps inside on the envelope. Many had advertising on them. The amounts went from 10 cents up to 1 dollar. Today most are just the front panels of the envelopes which are still rare. Complete envelopes are very rare to unique!

On August 12th 1862, John Gault got a U.S. patent to "Encase" postage stamps within a round brass holder that had a thin layer of clear mica over the face of the stamp to protect it, and you could still see the stamp. To make a profit Gault sold advertising on the back. Thirty four different merchants bought advertising. All of these are very scarce to very rare. This was too little too late. In September of 1862 postage currency started to be issued to the public.



By the spring of 1863 postage currency had replaced most of the makeshift change. Some private issue of Fractional Paper was still out there, but it was only good locally, in that city or at the merchant only. These would be stopped by the law of April 22, 1864. The one coin that postage currency had not replaced was the cent, which was important in everyday use. Many merchants were driven to find a circulating medium for the cent. Tokens the size of our current cent made mostly of copper were the answer. They were known in those days as "Copper Heads" and today as "Civil War Tokens". They were readily accepted as a 1 cent coin everywhere. There are two principal types, the "Store Cards" and the "Patriotic Tokens"!

The Patriotic Tokens had a Patriotic theme like "Army & Navy", "Union Forever", etc. The Store Card type carried the name and the address of a business (a store), on one side, and an advertising message on the other. The making of the tokens was profitable, for one cents worth of material produced five one cent tokens. Some 396 towns in 23 states produced Civil War Tokens. There have been about 11,000 varieties of Civil War Tokens identified.

Out of all those only one said anything on it about postage or fractional currency. That rare token is "The New York Store" in Waterbury Connecticut on one side. The other side says, "Redeemable in Sums of 5 cents or more Postage Currency".

The law of April 22, 1864 prohibited individuals or any cities from issuing or passing, any paper, coins, or tokens etc. in any way as money of any kind. This law saw the end to Civil War Token production. They circulated for just about another year till the end of the Civil War.



Fractional Currency would still be issued and circulated for many years later. Even after the law of April 17, 1876 that directed fractionals be redeemed with silver coins. A total of \$368,724,079.45 of Postage and Fractional Currency was issued which helped pay for the Civil War! The last official government estimate was 1925 when they said that just \$5,000,000 was still outstanding. That's less than 1 1/2% of the total issued. So how much can be left today?

Enjoy your notes!

Rob Kravitz

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
1 st Issue	1228	45	70	125	175	300	500	900	1200	64 = 750
	1229	70	95	170	250	375	625	1100	1600	
	5¢	1230	30	45	50	65	125	300	500	650
	1231	50	75	125	200	395	550	895	1200	
	1240	75	110	175	300	425	750	1000	1400	64 = 900
	10¢	1241	80	125	200	300	450	950	1200	
	1242	30	50	70	75	125	225	495	700	64 = 295
	1243	100	125	250	350	450	650	1400		
	1279	50	75	125	195	300	750	1200		
	25¢	1280	100	200	295	395	500	1000	+ 2300	64 = 1220 (Just 3 Gem Known)
	1281	30	50	70	110	195	310	550		
	1282	100	125	195	395	550	900	2000		
	50¢	1310	75	110	300	500	695	900	1600	2500 64 = 1100
	1311	100	210	350	550	750	1000	1400		
	1312	39	65	90	125	195	300	450	650	67 = 950
	1313	145	250	395	595	900	1800	4500		64 = 2000
2 nd Issue	1232	25	35	45	50	75	135	450	595	67 = 795 68 = 995
	1233	30	50	70	95	125	225	495		
	5¢	1234	35	70	90	125	170	300	550	
	1235	75	200	300	575	825	1000	2000		
	10¢	1244	25	35	50	75	125	225	450	650
	1245	20	50	75	110	155	225	450		
	1246	32	65	100	125	250	390	795		
	1247	75	110	175	250	325	500	895	1200	67 = 1400 68 = 1800
	1248	350	1000	1700	2300	2700	3600	5500		
	1249	100	175	350	450	650	900	2500		
	25¢	1283	30	50	79	125	225	290	495	695 ** 2nd Issue Notes with Blurred Surcharges **
	1284	32	65	120	200	300	450	700		** are worth 20% Less **
	1285	35	69	100	125	225	325	595		
	1286	35	59	100	175	300	450	900		
	1288	75	110	150	250	395	425	1200		
	1289	100	125	195	350	700	900	1800		
	1290	90	150	200	295	550	900	1800		64 = 1100
	50¢	1316	35	70	100	170	325	425	795	
	1317	35	70	100	145	325	425	900	1200	
	1318	50	75	125	210	350	500	950	1400	
	1320	75	110	200	295	450	650	1400		
	1321	90	200	450	700	900	1200	2000		
	1322	75	110	175	295	450	650	1295		
3 rd Issue	1226	35	50	95	- 100	- 145	260	550	750	
	3¢	1227	70	100	145	195	295	410	750	1200
	1236	30	50	110	195	295	450	700		
	5¢	1237	35	70	135	250	425	750	1400	Sleeper
	1238	25	45	90	100	155	200	450		

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
	1239	35	70	95	125	175	325	650		
10¢	1251	35	65	100	125	250	395	700		
	1252	45	70	125	200	395	550	1200		Sleeper
	1253	90	120	175	200	300	550	900		
	1254	100	125	200	275	450	650	1000		
	1255	25	45	50	65	- 90	139	500	700	Only 3 Known of the FR1255A 70,000 to 160,000
	1256	39	55	75	100	195	325	550	750	
25¢	1291	50	75	120	225	300	595	900	1200	64 = 795
	1292	70	90	155	250	350	900	1100	1400	64 = 995
	1294	30	50	70	- 90	120	200	500	700	
	1295	35	70	100	115	200	350	595	900	
	1296	700	1400	2000	2900	4300	6500	9000	11000	Rare 67 = 14000
	1297	46	75	125	300	450	650	1200		
	1298	55	100	225	450	700	900	2000	2700	67 = 3600
	1299	450	900	1400	1995	2100	3000	4300		
	1300	900	2000	4100	4800	5900	7000			Rare
Justice 50¢	1343	100	125	200	300	495	725	1000	1200	
	1344	500	750	1600	3200	3500	5500	7000		
	1345	100	125	200	350	500	695	1000		
	1346	100	125	200	395	525	700	995		
	1347	100	125	200	395	525	700	1000		
	1348	600	1200	1800	2300	3000	4500	7900		Rare
	1349	100	210	350	495	595	795	1295		64 = 995
	1350	135	250	425	595	795	1000	1600		Rare
	1351		7000	10000	14000	19000	30000	46000		Very Rare Finest Known is a MS64
	1352		50000	70000				125-130K		Only 3 Known Extremely Rare
	1353		9000	12900	15000	21000	25000			very Rare
	1354		11000	16000	20000	23000	29000			Very Rare
	1355	110	175	250	350	495	595	1200		
	1356	125	225	325	495	595	750	1400		
	1357	200	575	825	1400	2000	3200	9000		64 = 5500 Only 1 GEM known
	1358	100	120	195	225	450	750	1500		
	1359	450	900	1400	1800	2300	3700	5000		Just 25 Known CU or Better, only 1 GEM
	1360	78	100	200	350	495	750	1400		
	1361	100	125	225	375	550	875	1200		
	1362	100	125	225	325	475	595	900		
	1363	135	275	425	625	825	1000	1400		
	1364	100	115	175	350	595	750	995		
	1365	100	125	200	325	495	795	1000		
	1366	100	200	300	395	550	825	1200		
	1367	750	1600	2000	3000	5000	9000			Sleeper
	1368	200	450	525	700	900	2000	3500		
	1369	250	525	650	795	900	1600	2500		
	1370	155	300	375	500	895	1200	1900		

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
	1371		1600	2000	3000	4500	5900	19000		
	1372		350	450	795	1000	1600	2500		
	1373		+370	450	795	1000	1600	3000		
	1373A				46000					9 Known AUs at best
Spinner	1324		125	170	200	450	650	1000		64 = 795
	1325	375	425	550	700	975	1200	2500	3400	67 = 3600
	1326		135	195	220	325	550	1000		
	1327		135	195	275	395	595	1200		
	1328		200	300	395	550	900	1700	1800	
	1329		250	350	450	700	900	1800	2700	
	1330		2000	2500	3200	4600	5700	8300		
	1331	75	100	125	200	395	550	895		
	1332		120	175	250	425	675	1000		
	1333	75	100	135	200	295	595	895		
	1334		95	110	200	375	595	900		
	1335		95	125	300	450	550	995		
	1336		2300	2700	3000	3600	5000	7900		
	1337		150	250	350	750	1100	1600		Sleeper
	1338		120	195	300	650	1000	1400		Sleeper
	1339		100	155	225	325	425	800	1000	64 = 650
	1340	125	200	300	495	900	1200	1800		
	1341	75	110	175	250	395	700	900		
	1342	75	125	225	395	550	750	1200		
4 th Issue 10¢	1257		50	70	90	125	250	495	695	67 = 900 68 = 1100
	1258		55	95	125	175	250	450		
	1259		50	75	120	145	250	450		
	1261		55	95	125	175	250	450		
15¢	1267	50	75	125	175	250	325	595		
	1268		500	700	900	1200	1600			
	1269		80	145	195	275	450	795		
	1271		100	175	200	295	395	695		
25¢	1301		50	79	139	175	300	650		
	1302		50	100	155	225	325	700		
	1303		55	125	250	325	450	795		
	1307		60	100	200	300	425	700		
50¢	1374	200	300	475	595	700	1200	2500	2700	VCHCU (64) = 1600
	1376	75	110	145	190	350	450	750		64 = 550
	1379	70	95	125	180	225	395	550		
5 th Issue 10¢	1264		65	75	100	155	380	795		64 = 450
	1265		39	46	60	85	- 89	250		64 = 175
	1266		39	46	50	80	- 79	225		64 = 175
25¢	1308		43	55	65	- 70	- 79	350	450	64 = 179 67 = 650
	1309		41	45	50	- 59	- 99	300	425	64 = 170
50¢	1381	25	- 35	75	- 90	125	250	500	700	64 = 395

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
Specimens										
Grant/Sherman	1272spnmf			300	375	750	1100	1600	2000	Front Narrow Margin printed sigs 67 = 3000
15¢	1272spwmf			500	595	750	2100	3000	3600	Front Wide Margin printed sigs
	1272spnmb			125	200	300	450	595	700	Green Back Narrow Margin
	1272spwmb			250	375	425	750	1000	1400	Green Back Wide Margin
	1273spnmf				1400	2500	3600	5900	7000	Front Narrow Margin only sigs Colby/Spinner
	1274spnmf				350	495	1200	1900	2500	Front Narrow Margin auto sigs Jeffries/Spinner
	1274spwmf				700	895	2300	3200	3900	Front Wide Margin auto sigs Jefferies/Spinner
	1275spnmf				500	700	1100	2000	2700	Front Narrow Margin auto sigs Allison/Spinner
	1275spwmf				795	995	2600	3400	4300	Front Wide Margin auto sigs Allison/Spinner
	1273spnmb			200	250	395	450	700	900	RED Back Narrow Margin
	1273spwmb			350	900	1800	2300	2700	3000	RED Back Wide Margin
	1276spnmf						18K			Front Narrow Margin No Signatures 1 Known
	1276spwmb						30K			Front Wide Margin No Signatures 1 Known
1 st Issue	1231spnmf				75	125	175	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
5¢	1231spwmf				175	300	450	650	950	Wide Margin Front 67 = 1250
	1231spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1231spwmb				175	600	450	650	950	Wide Margin Back 67 = 1250
10¢	1243spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1243spwmf				175	300	450	650	950	Wide Margin Front
	1243spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1243spwmb				175	300	450	650	950	Wide Margin Back
25¢	1282spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1282spwmf				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Front
	1282spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1282spwmb				175	300	450	650	950	Wide Margin Back 67 = 1400
50¢	1313spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1313spwmf				225	425	600	100	1250	Wide Margin Front
	1313spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1313spwmb				175	300	550	900	1000	Wide Margin Back 67 = 1100
2 nd Issue	1232spnmf				75	175	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
5¢	1232spwmf				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Front
	1232spnmb				75	175	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1232spwmb				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Back
10¢	1244spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1244spwmf				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Front
	1244spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1244spwmb				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Back
25¢	1283spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1283spwmf				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Front
	1283nmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1283wmb				175	300	450	650	750	Wide Margin Back
	1314spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
50¢	1314spwmf				200	350	500	700	900	Wide Margin Front
	1314spnmb				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Back
	1314spwmb				300	500	650	900	1400	Wide Margin Back
3 rd Issue 3¢	1226spwmf				5000	7000	9000	10000		Wide Margin Front Only 3 Known
	1226spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1227spnmf				75	125	200	395	500	Narrow Margin Front
	1227spwmf				175	450	550	700	1200	Wide Margin Front
	1226spwmb				250	350	450	650	850	Wide Margin Back Same Note as 1227spwmb
	1226spnmb				100	195	250	395		Narrow Margin Back Same Note as 1227spnmb
5¢	1236spnmf				100	195	250	395		Narrow Margin Front
	1236spwmf				250	350	450	700		Wide Margin Front
	1236spnmb				100	195	250	395		Narrow Margin Red Back
	1236spwmb				200	395	550	750		Wide Margin Red Back
	1238spnmb				100	125	250	395		Narrow Margin Green Back
	1238spwmb				195	295	395	700		Wide Margin Green Back
10¢	1251spnmf				100	125	250	395		Printed Signatures Narrow Margin Front
	1251spwmf				225	325	450	700		Printed Signatures Wide Margin Front
	1253spnmf				100	190	295	450		Autographed Sigs, Narrow Margin Front
	1253spwmf				250	500	700	900	1100	Autographed Sigs, Wide Margin Front
	1254spnmf				295	395	495	750		Auto sigs Jeffries & Spinner Narrow Margin Front
	1254spwmf				3000	3900	5000	9000		Auto sigs Jeffries & Spinner Wide Margin Front
	1255spnmb				100	150	250	395		Narrow Margin Green Back
	1255spwmb				200	325	450	700		Wide Margin Green Back
	1251-4spnmb				100	150	250	395		Narrow Margin Red Back
	1251-4spwmb				295	395	495	750		Wide Margin Red Back
25¢	1294spnmf				100	125	250	395		Narrow Margin Front
	1294spwmf				225	325	500	700		Wide Margin Front
	1291spnmb				110	150	275	425		Narrow Margin Red Back
	1291spwmb				225	350	550	700	900	Wide Margin Red Back
	1294spnmb				100	125	250	395		Narrow Margin Green Back
	1294spwmb				225	350	550	700		Wide Margin Green Back
Justice 50¢	1343spnmf				100	125	250	395		Printed sigs, Narrow Margin Front
	1343spwmf				225	350	550	750		Printed sigs, Wide Margin Front
	1355spnmf				250	350	500	900		Auto sigs, Colby & Spinner Narrow Margin Front
	1355spwmf				500	700	900	1200	1600	Auto sigs, Colby & Spinner Wide Margin Front
	1357spnmf				300	500	700	900		Auto sigs Jeffries & Spinner Narrow Margin Front
	1357spwmf				5900	9000	12000			Auto sigs Jeffries & Spinner Wide Margin Front
Spinner 50¢	1324spnmf				100	200	295	395	595	Printed sigs, Narrow Margin Front 67=795, 68=995
	1324spwmf				225	350	450	700		Printed sigs, Wide Margin Front
	1328spnmf				150	300	500	750		Auto sigs, Colby & Spinner Narrow Margin Front
	1328spwmf				350	700	900	1200		Auto sigs, Colby & Spinner Wide Margin Front
	1329spnmf				3000	4500	5900			Auto sigs, Allison & Spinner Narrow Margin Front
	1329spwmf				9000	14500	15900			Auto sigs, Allison & Spinner Wide Margin Front
	1330spnmf				250	395	550	700		Auto sigs Jeffries & Spinner Narrow Margin Front

Issue	FR #	VG	VF	XF	AU	CU	CH-CU (63)	GEM (65)	S-GEM (66)	Description
	1330spwmf				3500	7000	9000			Augo sigs Jeffries & Spinner Wide Margin Front
	1331spnmb				100	125	250	395		Narrow Margin Green Back Type 1
	1331spwmb				225	350	550	750		Wide Margin Green Back Type 1
	1328-30spnmb				175	250	395	495		Narrow Margin Red Back Type 1
	1328-30spwmb				350	450	750	1100		Wide Margin Red Back Type 1
	1339spnmb				3000	4500	5900	9000		Narrow Margin Type 2 Back
	1339spwmb				4500	5500	7900	10000		Wide Margin Type 2 Back

Full Uncut Sheets

1 st Issue										
5¢	1230				2600	3200	4000	5000		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
10¢	1242				3900	4500	5000	5900		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
25¢	1281				3900	4500	5000	6500		Full Sheet = 16 Notes
50¢	1312				4300	5000	7000	12000		Full Sheet = 16 Notes, Only 9 10 Known
2 nd Issue										
5¢	1232				2800	3200	3500	4100		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
10¢	1244				3000	3400	3700	4300		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
25¢	1283				3200	3600	3900	4600		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
50¢	1316				3800	4500	5000	6500		Full Sheet = 20 Notes
3 rd Issue										
3¢	1226			2500	3000	4500	7000	9000		Full Sheet = 25 Notes
	1227			11000						Full Sheet = 25 Notes, Only 3 Known
	1227				2000					Block of 6

Original Bundles

4 th Issue										
10¢	1259						7500	10000		50 Notes Only 2 Known
50¢	1379					+3600	4800	8500		20 Notes Less than 20 Known
5 th Issue										
10¢	1266					3000	5000	9000		50 Notes
25¢	1309					3300	5700	8000		40 Notes
50¢	1381					3200	4100	7000		20 Notes

Fractional Currency Shields

GRAY	1382			2000	3000	4000	5K 6K	7K 9K		Gray Background 200-400 Known
PINK	1383			3000	7000	10000	14K 16K	18K 20K		Pink Background 23-27 Known
GREEN	1384			9000	10000	18000	23K 30K	38K 50K		Green Background 12-15 Known

Gray Shields were sold to the public (mostly banks) between June 1867 thru June 1868 @ \$4.50 each, unframed. Total sales of Shields was only \$14,683.50, so that comes out to just 3,263 shields sold.

Buying & Selling



Quality US Fractional Currency

Call Write or Email

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